

## UNIT 18

## who, that

1. 'who' is used when a person (or a group of people) has done something.

**Example A**

That is the hawker. The hawker won many accolades for his cooking skills.

**Answer**

That is the hawker **who** won many accolades for his cooking skills.

**NOTE:**

*Here is a simple example of using 'who'. In this case, 'who' replaces 'the hawker' in the second given sentence. There is no need to change any of the tenses.*

**Example B**

This girl is my niece. She tripped over a rock, fell and cut her forehead.

**Answer**

The girl **who** tripped over a rock, fell and cut her forehead is my niece.

**NOTE:**

*In some cases, such as Example B, it may be necessary to switch the order of the information in order to write an answer that makes sense.*

2. 'that' is used to refer to animals and things. It is used in a similar way as 'who'.

**Example C**

This tree is more than one hundred years old. This tree has been in this spot since before the World War I.

**Answer**

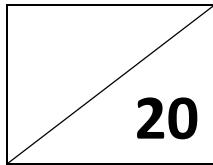
This tree **that** has been in this spot since before World War I is more than one hundred years old.

**NOTE:**

*Just like when using 'who' to join sentences referring to people, you may have to change the order of the given information in your answer.*

**EXERCISE**

For each question, rewrite the given sentence(s) using the word(s) provided. Your answer must be in one sentence. The meaning of your sentence must be the same as the meaning of the given sentence(s).


**20**

1. Sally decided to seek the counsel of her supervisor. He is a wise and understanding man.

\_\_\_\_\_ who \_\_\_\_\_

2. The boy is my pupil. He was commended by the police for his honesty.

\_\_\_\_\_ who \_\_\_\_\_

3. This cat is lucky. It seems to have nine lives.

\_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_

4. Queenie plucked some flowers. The flowers were public property.

\_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_

\*5. My neighbour's dog was in an accident last week. It died tragically.

\_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_

6. The dragon was killed by that archer.

\_\_\_\_\_ who \_\_\_\_\_

7. The man was arrested by the soldiers. The villagers wanted to help the man

\_\_\_\_\_ who \_\_\_\_\_

8. The computer is top-of-the-line and energy-efficient. I want to get it for my son

\_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_

9. Ann and her father saw the piano in the shop window. Ann wanted her father to buy it

\_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_

\*10. The note was given to Miss Chng by that girl.

\_\_\_\_\_ who \_\_\_\_\_