



# Primary 5

## Complete Practice Book for Grammar, Vocabulary and Comprehension

**ANSWERS**
**Grammar Multiple-choice**
**Practice 1**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 2**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 3**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 4**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 5**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Practice 6**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 7**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 8**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 9**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Practice 10**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 11**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (1)		

**Practice 12**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 13**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 14**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 15**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 16**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Practice 17**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 18**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (3)		

**Practice 19**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Practice 20**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 21**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 22**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 23**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 24**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 25**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 26**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 27**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 28**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (2)		

**Practice 29**

1. (4)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 30**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (2)		

**Practice 31**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (3)		

**Practice 32**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 33**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 34**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 35**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 36**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 37**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (2)		

**Practice 38**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

## Answers

**Practice 39**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Practice 40**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 41**

1. (4)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 42**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 43**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 44**

1. (3)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (3)	10. (2)		

**Practice 45**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 46**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 47**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 48**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 49**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 50**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 51**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 52**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 53**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 54**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 55**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (2)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 56**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 57**

1. (1)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 58**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 59**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 60**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 61**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 62**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 63**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 64**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 65**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 66**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 67**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (1)		

**Practice 68**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 69**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (3)	10. (2)		

**Practice 70**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 71**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 72**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 73**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 74**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 75**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 76**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 77**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 78**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 79**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 80**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 81**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 82**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Practice 83**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 84**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (2)		

**Practice 85**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 86**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Practice 87**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (1)	10. (1)		

**Practice 88**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (2)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 89**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (3)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 90**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 91**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 92**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (4)	8. (4)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 93**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 94**

1. (4)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 95**

1. (3)	2. (3)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (3)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (3)		

**Practice 96**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (4)	10. (4)		

**Practice 97**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 98**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 99**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 100**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Vocabulary Multiple-choice****Practice 1**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 2**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 3**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 4**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 5**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 6**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 7**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 8**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 9**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 10**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 11**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (4)	10. (4)		

**Practice 12**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 13**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (2)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 14**

1. (4)	2. (3)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 15**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (2)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 16**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 17**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (3)		

**Practice 18**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 19**

1. (4)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 20**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 21**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 22**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (1)		

**Practice 23**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 24**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 25**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 26**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 27**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Practice 28**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 29**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (4)	10. (4)		

**Practice 30**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 31**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 32**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (4)		

**Practice 33**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (4)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 34**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 35**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 36**

1. (1)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 37**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 38**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 39**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 40**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 41**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 42**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 43**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 44**

1. (1)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (2)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 45**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 46**

1. (4)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 47**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 48**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 49**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 50**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 51**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

**Practice 52**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 53**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 54**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (2)		

**Practice 55**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 56**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 57**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 58**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 59**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 60**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 61**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (4)		

**Practice 62**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 63**

1. (1)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 64**

1. (4)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 65**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 66**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 67**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 68**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 69**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (4)		

**Practice 70**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 71**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 72**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 73**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (3)		

**Practice 74**

1. (4)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 75**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (3)		

**Practice 76**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (3)
9. (3)	10. (2)		

**Practice 77**

1. (4)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 78**

1. (3)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (4)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 79**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (3)	7. (4)	8. (2)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 80**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (4)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 81**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 82**

1. (4)	2. (4)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (2)	10. (2)		

**Practice 83**

1. (3)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (4)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (3)		

**Practice 84**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (2)		

**Practice 85**

1. (4)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (4)		

**Practice 86**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (3)	7. (1)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 87**

1. (3)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (2)	10. (4)		

**Practice 88**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (4)		

**Practice 89**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (1)		

**Practice 90**

1. (4)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (1)	10. (1)		

**Practice 91**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (3)	10. (1)		

**Practice 92**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (4)	10. (4)		

**Practice 93**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (3)	7. (3)	8. (2)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 94**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (4)		

**Practice 95**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (4)		

**Practice 96**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (3)
9. (4)	10. (3)		

**Practice 97**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (2)
9. (2)	10. (1)		

## Answers

**Practice 98**

1. (1)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (3)	8. (3)
9. (1)	10. (1)		

**Practice 99**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (3)	7. (2)	8. (1)
9. (1)	10. (2)		

**Practice 100**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (4)
9. (3)	10. (2)		

**Grammar Cloze****Practice 1**

1. (E)	2. (L)	3. (A)	4. (Q)
5. (C)	6. (M)	7. (N)	8. (D)
9. (B)	10. (H)		

**Practice 2**

1. (L)	2. (H)	3. (P)	4. (C)
5. (A)	6. (N)	7. (F)	8. (E)
9. (J)	10. (K)		

**Practice 3**

1. (C)	2. (M)	3. (G)	4. (F)
5. (N)	6. (A)	7. (K)	8. (Q)
9. (E)	10. (L)		

**Practice 4**

1. (F)	2. (N)	3. (B)	4. (G)
5. (E)	6. (D)	7. (A)	8. (P)
9. (J)	10. (K)		

**Practice 5**

1. (B)	2. (P)	3. (H)	4. (K)
5. (Q)	6. (C)	7. (J)	8. (D)
9. (L)	10. (E)		

**Practice 6**

1. (P)	2. (A)	3. (F)	4. (H)
5. (K)	6. (J)	7. (D)	8. (C)
9. (M)	10. (B)		

**Practice 7**

1. (N)	2. (H)	3. (F)	4. (C)
5. (M)	6. (Q)	7. (A)	8. (K)
9. (D)	10. (L)		

**Practice 8**

1. (A)	2. (M)	3. (K)	4. (F)
5. (Q)	6. (C)	7. (G)	8. (P)
9. (B)	10. (E)		

**Practice 9**

1. (E)	2. (N)	3. (J)	4. (M)
5. (Q)	6. (C)	7. (K)	8. (B)
9. (G)	10. (A)		

**Practice 10**

1. (A)	2. (J)	3. (N)	4. (D)
5. (M)	6. (C)	7. (E)	8. (K)
9. (Q)	10. (F)		

**Practice 11**

1. (L)	2. (F)	3. (B)	4. (J)
5. (N)	6. (G)	7. (A)	8. (K)
9. (D)	10. (Q)		

**Practice 12**

1. (F)	2. (P)	3. (E)	4. (A)
5. (B)	6. (N)	7. (D)	8. (J)
9. (G)	10. (Q)		

**Practice 13**

1. (N)	2. (K)	3. (C)	4. (J)
5. (E)	6. (D)	7. (P)	8. (A)
9. (B)	10. (F)		

**Practice 14**

1. (M)	2. (E)	3. (K)	4. (A)
5. (P)	6. (F)	7. (N)	8. (J)
9. (Q)	10. (C)		

**Practice 15**

1. (F)	2. (K)	3. (M)	4. (B)
5. (H)	6. (N)	7. (Q)	8. (D)
9. (J)	10. (A)		

**Practice 16**

1. (K)	2. (E)	3. (J)	4. (C)
5. (N)	6. (G)	7. (M)	8. (P)
9. (A)	10. (Q)		

**Practice 17**

1. (M)	2. (B)	3. (E)	4. (P)
5. (K)	6. (H)	7. (Q)	8. (J)
9. (A)	10. (L)		

**Practice 18**

1. (M)	2. (G)	3. (D)	4. (H)
5. (B)	6. (C)	7. (Q)	8. (A)
9. (K)	10. (E)		

**Practice 19**

1. (A)	2. (C)	3. (Q)	4. (P)
5. (J)	6. (D)	7. (G)	8. (F)
9. (E)	10. (N)		

**Practice 20**

1. (M)	2. (E)	3. (P)	4. (C)
5. (J)	6. (D)	7. (K)	8. (Q)
9. (B)	10. (H)		

**Practice 21**

1. (D)	2. (L)	3. (B)	4. (C)
5. (J)	6. (F)	7. (A)	8. (K)
9. (P)	10. (G)		

**Practice 22**

1. (E)	2. (L)	3. (G)	4. (P)
5. (C)	6. (K)	7. (H)	8. (A)
9. (Q)	10. (F)		

**Practice 23**

1. (M)	2. (G)	3. (Q)	4. (B)
5. (F)	6. (N)	7. (A)	8. (L)
9. (J)	10. (P)		

**Practice 24**

1. (A)	2. (L)	3. (D)	4. (J)
5. (Q)	6. (K)	7. (E)	8. (C)
9. (N)	10. (G)		

**Practice 25**

1. (E)	2. (M)	3. (K)	4. (N)
5. (A)	6. (P)	7. (C)	8. (L)
9. (H)	10. (B)		

**Vocabulary Cloze****Practice 1**

1. (1)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (1)			

**Practice 2**

1. (2)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (3)			

**Practice 3**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (1)			

**Practice 4**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (1)			

**Practice 5**

1. (4)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (1)			

**Practice 6**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (2)			

**Practice 7**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (1)
5. (3)			

**Practice 8**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (4)	4. (3)
5. (4)			

**Practice 9**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (2)
5. (2)			

**Practice 10**

1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (1)			

**Practice 11**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (1)			

**Practice 12**

1. (1)	2. (3)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (2)			

**Practice 13**

1. (1)      2. (4)      3. (1)      4. (4)  
 5. (3)

**Practice 14**

1. (3)      2. (2)      3. (2)      4. (2)  
 5. (4)

**Practice 15**

1. (3)      2. (2)      3. (4)      4. (1)  
 5. (2)

**Practice 16**

1. (3)      2. (1)      3. (2)      4. (2)  
 5. (3)

**Practice 17**

1. (3)      2. (2)      3. (4)      4. (2)  
 5. (4)

**Practice 18**

1. (1)      2. (3)      3. (3)      4. (1)  
 5. (3)

**Practice 19**

1. (1)      2. (1)      3. (1)      4. (3)  
 5. (4)

**Practice 20**

1. (3)      2. (2)      3. (1)      4. (2)  
 5. (2)

**Practice 21**

1. (1)      2. (2)      3. (1)      4. (1)  
 5. (2)

**Practice 22**

1. (4)      2. (2)      3. (2)      4. (4)  
 5. (2)

**Practice 23**

1. (2)      2. (2)      3. (2)      4. (3)  
 5. (2)

**Practice 24**

1. (3)      2. (4)      3. (4)      4. (3)  
 5. (2)

**Practice 25**

1. (4)      2. (1)      3. (3)      4. (3)  
 5. (2)

**Editing****Practice 1**

1. enough	2. mention
3. enrich	4. busier
5. keeping	6. terrapin
7. better	8. efforts
9. gets	10. parcel
11. knowing	12. necessities

**Practice 2**

1. ankle	2. numerous
3. skating	4. meant
5. activity	6. from
7. assured	8. bounce
9. wary	10. find
11. shot	12. injury/injuries

**Practice 3**

1. haunts	2. larger
3. tunnels	4. with
5. toddlers	6. spent
7. were	8. automatically
9. get	10. crowded
11. favourite	12. from

**Practice 4**

1. fury	2. predators
3. threatened	4. looses
5. social	6. of
7. best	8. content
9. advisable	10. running
11. kept	12. trust

**Practice 5**

1. latest	2. sold
3. sequel	4. solve
5. said	6. trailer
7. lifelike	8. urged
9. console	10. whirred
11. starting	12. for

**Practice 6**

1. nominate	2. Determination
3. provided	4. smirked
5. inwardly	6. cursed
7. truly	8. volunteer
9. murmurs	10. sacrifice
11. at	12. of

**Practice 7**

1. addicted	2. of
3. combination	4. developing
5. specialised	6. battle
7. proudly	8. individual
9. against	10. too
11. challenge	12. variety

**Practice 8**

1. as	2. regardless
3. from	4. for
5. steer	6. emerald
7. pet	8. laze
9. snoozing	10. skip
11. or	12. purred

**Practice 9**

1. originated	2. historical
3. ancient	4. held
5. honour	6. mortal
7. conquered	8. modern
9. promoting	10. Inspired
11. apt	12. multitude

**Practice 10**

1. practise	2. activities
3. uninterrupted	4. palette
5. quickly	6. sketched
7. swipe	8. dab
9. diluted	10. shades
11. trick	12. left

**Practice 11**

1. umpteenth	2. anxiously
3. at	4. dialled
5. left	6. worried
7. nervously	8. paced
9. kidnapped	10. familiar
11. relief	12. was

**Practice 12**

1. excited	2. dinosaurs
3. creatures	4. fish
5. of	6. flying
7. diamond	8. make
9. encountered	10. interesting
11. illustrations	12. whimsical

**Practice 13**

1. represent	2. against
3. trials	4. realised
5. faster	6. nervous
7. breath	8. pistol
9. running	10. gasped
11. with	12. paid

**Practice 14**

1. polish	2. expired
3. rid	4. fluid
5. evenly	6. chucked
7. sticky	8. edition
9. nowadays	10. a
11. packing	12. recycle

**Practice 15**

1. drink	2. plain
3. perspire	4. replenishing
5. a	6. where
7. guard	8. nasty
9. injury	10. toiletries
11. return	12. smelly

**Practice 16**

1. opportunity	2. for
3. over	4. diligently
5. fresh	6. emptied
7. attention	8. caught
9. remedial	10. shelf
11. fed	12. juggle

**Practice 17**

1. vain	2. merely
3. in	4. properties
5. stay	6. with
7. regularly	8. mousse
9. label	10. to
11. gave	12. from

**Practice 18**

1. weekly	2. unfortunate
3. sessions	4. up
5. inclined	6. worst
7. track	8. torturous
9. escaping	10. shuddered
11. agreed	12. build

**Practice 19**

1. cool	2. past
3. clouds	4. landed
5. Let's	6. regretted
7. disappointed	8. went
9. cycle	10. pedalled
11. manoeuvre	12. pavement

**Practice 20**

1. getting	2. in
3. laps	4. was
5. condition	6. trimmed
7. third	8. tresses
9. up	10. exposed
11. massage	12. moisture

**Practice 21**

1. official	2. legend
3. battlefield	4. defeated
5. won	6. exhaustion
7. debate	8. ranging
9. organisers	10. athletic
11. annually	12. causes

**Practice 22**

1. task	2. in
3. decided	4. child
5. deal	6. rubber
7. floral	8. fondly
9. ceramic	10. broke
11. drawing	12. hit

**Practice 23**

1. wagged	2. cooed
3. tilted	4. was
5. adopted	6. stray
7. most	8. adjust
9. electrical	10. on
11. properly	12. obey

**Practice 24**

1. jersey	2. turquoise
3. tournaments	4. in
5. opponent	6. title
7. roaring	8. intimidated
9. encouraged	10. announced
11. did	12. this

**Practice 25**

1. ultimatum	2. himself
3. inches	4. hips
5. pride	6. tangles
7. length	8. exclaimed
9. centimetres	10. protest
11. rolled	12. heard

**Synthesis and Transformation****Practice 1**

1. The head prefect, **as well as** the prefects, is participating in the school play./ The prefects, **as well as** the head prefect, are participating in the school play.
2. This dish tastes sweet **and** savoury./ This dish tastes savoury **and** sweet.
3. The boys, **as well as** the girls, are going on an adventure./The girls, **as well as** the boys, are going on an adventure.
4. Pandas **and** tigers are considered endangered animals./Tigers **and** pandas are considered endangered animals.
5. The police found footprints, **as well as** fingerprints, at the crime scene./The police found fingerprints, **as well as** footprints, at the crime scene.

**Practice 2**

1. **Together with** being proficient in science, it is important for an engineer to be proficient in mathematics./**Together with** being proficient in mathematics, it is important for an engineer to be proficient in science.
2. **Besides** wanting to go overseas to study, Jerome wants to travel to many countries./**Besides** wanting to travel to many countries, Jerome wants to go overseas to study.
3. **Not only** does this movie have an interesting plot, **but it also** has an outstanding cast./**Not only** does this movie have an outstanding cast, **but it also** has an interesting plot.
4. **In addition to** the roller coaster ride, the children went on the Ferris wheel./ **In addition to** the Ferris wheel, the children went on the roller coaster ride.
5. **Other than** feeling remorseful for his actions, Anton felt frustrated about the situation./**Other than** feeling frustrated about the situation, Anton felt remorseful for his actions.

**Practice 3**

1. **Neither** this perfume **nor** that perfume smells good./**Neither** that perfume **nor** this perfume smells good.
2. Samuel might be going for a medical check-up **either** today **or** tomorrow./ Samuel might be going for a medical check-up **either** tomorrow **or** today.
3. I find **neither** his face **nor** her face familiar./I find **neither** her face **nor** his face familiar.
4. **Either** of the girls might be the head prefect.
5. **Neither** of the pens belongs to me.

**Practice 4**

1. Sasha **prefers** eating waffles **to** eating pancakes./Sasha **prefers** waffles **to** pancakes.
2. The pupils **would rather** visit the zoo **than** the museum.
3. Paige did not pass the job interview **for** she was too nervous.
4. Veena feels lonely **because** her best friend has emigrated to Japan.
5. **As** the race is starting soon, all the spectators are excited.

**Practice 5**

1. The detective interrogated the suspect **but** he did not get any useful information.
2. The waffles are sweet **yet** Yi Fen wants to add honey to them.
3. We should persevere **even though** the odds are against us.
4. Wayne claimed all the credit for the project **although** he did not contribute to it at all.
5. Laura is an introvert **although** she is on the school debate team./ Laura is on the school debate team **although** she is an introvert.

**Practice 6**

1. Paige is tone-deaf **despite** coming from a family of musicians.
2. **In spite of** us trying to cheer Hannah up, she remained in a bad mood.
3. **Despite** the celebrity being in disguise, his fans could still recognise him at a glance.
4. **Regardless of** the weather, we will go camping today./**Regardless of** what the weather is like, we will go camping today.
5. **Instead of** feeling discouraged, Rose treated the obstacle as a learning opportunity.

**Practice 7**

1. While the director is studying the script, the actors are practising their lines./  
While the actors are practising their lines, the director is studying the script.
2. We gasped **when** we saw the spectacular fireworks.
3. **As** the boy was about to feed the monkeys, the zookeeper stopped him.
4. **Before** you turn off the computer, please remember to save your work./**Before** turning off the computer, please remember to save your work.
5. **After** the florist arranged the flowers in a beautiful bouquet, she handed the bouquet to her customer./**After** arranging the flowers into a beautiful bouquet, the florist handed the bouquet to her customer.

**Practice 8**

1. Fred sobbed uncontrollably **as soon as** he heard the bad news.
2. The trees start to shed leaves **during** autumn.
3. Tanya accused Josh of making the mistake **so that** she could make him her scapegoat.

4. The athlete does not want to put on any weight **so** he is on a strict diet.
5. My brother is visiting the optician **so as** to get a new pair of spectacles.

**Practice 9**

1. To the boys' disappointment, it started raining minutes before they could begin their hike.
2. **Much to** Greg's satisfaction, he had finally finished reading his comic book.
3. **Much to** Darren's annoyance, his brother can play the piano much better than him.
4. **To** my disbelief, Jun Long solved the puzzle within a few minutes.
5. The athlete had broken the fastest record in the race, **much to** his exhilaration.

**Practice 10**

1. The trek up the mountain is **so** perilous **that** not many hikers dare to attempt it.
2. Tanya is **such** a spendthrift **that** she will deplete her savings in no time.
3. This discovery is **so** groundbreaking **that** it has the potential to change the world.
4. **However** sturdy the houses seem, they may still topple during an earthquake.
5. **No matter how** busy Raj may be, he should not push all the work to us.

**Practice 11**

1. **However** dangerous the mission is, the rescue team will do its best to search for survivors.
2. **No matter how** innocent Annabelle may look, you should not trust her words.
3. **If only** Kate had turned up for the meeting, she would have known what to do.
4. **If** the volcano erupts, there will be widespread destruction.
5. **If only** we had not missed the deadline for submission, we would have been able to participate in the competition.

**Practice 12**

1. My grandmother should rest **until** she has fully recovered from the operation.
2. **Until** we raise enough funds for the animal shelter, we will not give up.
3. Dinesh should not volunteer to help Stacy with her homework **unless** he has the time.
4. Meiling will get a sunburn **unless** she puts on sunblock.
5. **Unless** someone has taken my bag, it could not have gone missing.

**Practice 13**

1. I cannot set up the tent all by myself **without** your assistance.
2. The boys celebrated their team's victory **with** loud cheers./The boys celebrated their team's victory **with** a loud cheer.
3. The judge cannot find the suspect guilty **without** sufficient evidence.
4. **Due to** the researcher's mistake, the experiment failed./**Due to** a mistake made by the researcher, the experiment failed.
5. Maureen sleeps with a nightlight **on** **because of** her fear of the dark.

**Practice 14**

1. Wilson lost his voice **due to** a sore throat.
2. **Because of** a stain on the new dress, my mother returned it to the store.
3. **Due to** a heart attack, Mr Sng had to be admitted to the hospital.
4. The firefighter caught the falling child just in time, **owing to** his quick reflexes.
5. Countless marine animals have died **as a result of** an oil spill.

**Practice 15**

1. **Before** the caretaker leaves for the day, he always locks the school gate.
2. **On** seeing the cockroach, Anthony dashed out of his room.

3. When my mother received news that she was getting a promotion, she was delighted.
4. We can continue browsing the books **until** the library closes at ten o'clock.
5. **On** hearing the fire alarm go off, the children started to panic.

**Practice 16**

1. **Having** pulled the man out of the rubble, the rescue workers saved his life.
2. **Since** the little boy is not tall enough, he is unable to take certain rides at the theme park.
3. **Having** examined the patient, the doctor came up with a diagnosis.
4. **Affected by** the recession, many companies have to lay off employees to cut costs.
5. **Seeing** that the queue at the café was very long, Stanley decided to go to a fast food restaurant instead.

**Practice 17**

1. The telephone call is from Justin **whom** I am not close to.
2. This movie is about a boy **whose** pet dog can talk.
3. Dr Fong is a renowned scientist **who** has come up with several important discoveries.
4. **My grandfather's** antique gramophone is a family heirloom.
5. **The death** of my hamster was devastating for me.

**Practice 18**

1. We adopted a stray dog **that** was abandoned by its previous owner.
2. We volunteer at the home for the elderly **where** my mother works.
3. My father bought a laptop **which** is the latest model.
4. **Jane asked me** what I had been doing the previous day.

5. Stella said that she did not know how to answer that question.

### Practice 19

1. Ying Ying asked Ben how he had lost his wallet.
2. Cheryl suggested to her family that they go to the theme park the following week.
3. Jaime asked me when the bus would arrive.
4. My brother said that he should finish his homework that day.
5. Miss Hanifah told her pupils that they were going out for a walk then.

### Practice 20

1. Had you edited the report, there would not have been mistakes in it.
2. I can eat seafood because I am not allergic to it.
3. If not for the accident, the driver would not have been seriously injured.
4. Had Marcus taken my advice, he would have gotten the job.
5. If you follow the recipe closely, the dish will not taste different.

### Practice 21

1. If I had been paying attention to my surroundings, I would not have tripped.
2. As Fynn's meeting has not been cancelled, she is unable to attend the dinner.
3. Had Reema not stayed up late last night, she would not be feeling sleepy.
4. I would not be able to complete the project without Alex and Nate's help.
5. Jeremiah will not watch the movie if he does not have money for a ticket.

### Practice 22

1. The victory of the team calls for a celebration.
2. The lack of experience resulted in Farrah being unable to solve the problem.

3. Much to everyone's amusement, the clown forgot to put on his wig.
4. Seeing the magnificent waterfall in person was a breathtaking experience.
5. Interest in science inspired my brother to study chemistry.

### Practice 23

1. Having completed the marathon, Paul felt proud of his achievement.
2. As a result of a locust plague, most of the crops were wiped out overnight.
3. The police arrested the burglar whose accomplice turned herself in.
4. There is a long queue at the bakery which is famous for its cheesecakes.
5. Out of curiosity, Ming Jie peeked into the old wooden chest hidden in the attic.

### Practice 24

1. Had Lily spotted the careless mistake, she would have scored full marks for the test.
2. The morning assembly will take place in the hall today unless the rain has stopped.
3. The clothes were being washed by my mother just now.
4. The businessman's generosity has helped many people in need.
5. Jake ran for shelter on seeing a flash of lightning.

### Practice 25

1. My brother's expertise in taking photographs has won him many awards.
2. We were so enthusiastic about the fundraiser that we planned everything ourselves.
3. Hilda prefers reading science articles to practising mathematics equations.
4. We cannot complete our craft work unless there is enough twine.
5. Our teacher told us that we would be having a quiz on that chapter the next day.

**Comprehension Cloze****Practice 1**

1. mammoth	2. cells
3. them	4. extinction
5. where	6. theory
7. ago	8. does
9. happened	10. only
11. over	12. for
13. wiped	14. remain
15. ice	

**Practice 2**

1. who	2. place
3. died/perished	4. extermination
5. concentration	6. chambers
7. only	8. case/hearing
9. sentence/term	10. on
11. law	12. where
13. in	14. to
15. deny	

**Practice 3**

1. enough	2. conducted
3. days	4. hours
5. than	6. is
7. revealed	8. late
9. include	10. surfing
11. less	12. important
13. still	14. amount
15. affect	

**Practice 4**

1. increases	2. up
3. they	4. forest
5. rainfall	6. are
7. floods	8. why
9. depleted	10. like
11. less	12. produce
13. animal	14. depend
15. under	

**Practice 5**

1. available	2. utterly
3. distance	4. sight

5. waved	6. aside
7. ground	8. recovering
9. actually	10. enter
11. aback	12. broke
13. stop	14. actions
15. refused	

**Practice 6**

1. drawn	2. shoot
3. turned	4. watching
5. fail	6. until
7. wishing	8. use
9. beside	10. overwhelm
11. condition	12. himself
13. brushed	14. wake
15. miraculously	

**Practice 7**

1. allowed	2. spent
3. attracted	4. hesitation
5. soon	6. awoke
7. against	8. stopped
9. beat	10. back
11. widened	12. held
13. stayed	14. gently
15. smile	

**Practice 8**

1. within	2. unable
3. search	4. hear
5. snake	6. made
7. find	8. passed
9. water	10. wave
11. follow	12. down
13. shot	14. bruise
15. picked	

**Practice 9**

1. causing	2. take
3. especially	4. again
5. recover	6. undergoing
7. chances	8. concern
9. shortage	10. passed
11. replaced	12. risks
13. allowed	14. decision
15. deserved	



**Practice 10**

1. direction	2. wondered
3. dangling	4. look
5. Realising	6. Remembering
7. to	8. in
9. aware	10. All
11. blank	12. touched
13. turned	14. burst
15. carried	

**Visual Text Comprehension****Practice 1**

1. (3)	2. (4)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (1)	8. (3)

**Practice 2**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (4)

**Practice 3**

1. (2)	2. (2)	3. (2)	4. (4)
5. (1)	6. (4)	7. (4)	8. (4)

**Practice 4**

1. (1)	2. (4)	3. (1)	4. (1)
5. (4)	6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (4)

**Practice 5**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (3)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (4)	7. (2)	8. (4)

**Practice 6**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (3)
5. (1)	6. (2)	7. (2)	8. (4)

**Practice 7**

1. (2)	2. (4)	3. (3)	4. (3)
5. (3)	6. (4)	7. (4)	8. (4)

**Practice 8**

1. (2)	2. (3)	3. (4)	4. (4)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (3)	8. (4)

**Practice 9**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (2)
5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (4)	8. (4)

**Practice 10**

1. (4)	2. (1)	3. (2)	4. (1)
5. (2)	6. (4)	7. (1)	8. (4)

**Comprehension Open-ended****Practice 1**

1. The plane had lost an engine.  
2.

(i)	The plane began to shake.
(ii)	The plane started descending.

3.

Action 1	tighten their seat belts
Action 2	grab their ankles
Action 3	tuck their heads between their knees

4. felt as though I was on a roller coaster ride

5. blacked out

6. The last thing she remembered was her shoes being sucked off as she tried to cling onto them with her toes.

7.

Injury 1	There were bruises on her right arm.
Injury 2	Her left leg was fractured.

8. (i) unusually  
(ii) instructed  
(iii) demonstrated  
(iv) distraught

9.

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	The writer was eating when the plane began having problems.	✓		The writer heard a noise during the in-flight meal.
(b)	The writer was conscious during the plane crash.		✓	The writer could not remember what had happened.
(c)	The writer was upset after Lori answered her question.	✓		The writer began crying uncontrollably.

10. The pilot was calm during the flight and had control of the plane but it still crashed in the end.

### Practice 2

1. It refers to the female elephant and her calf.
2. He wanted to take some photographs of elephants for his portfolio.
3. He was alone without any weapon and being out in the open.
- 4.

Action 1	The elephant turned in the writer's direction.
Action 2	The elephant raised its trunk in the air.

5.

(i)	The writer threw a stone to distract the elephant.
(ii)	The writer climbed a tree to escape from the elephant.

6. braced myself for the impact

7. It wanted to look for its calf.

- (i) rang
- (ii) vulnerable
- (iii) deafening
- (iv) priority

9.

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	The writer had been waiting for a long time.	✓		The writer's skin was getting burnt by the sun and he was wondering how much longer he had to wait.
(b)	The writer was feeling nervous when the elephant approached him.	✓		The writer was trembling inwardly.
(c)	The writer's camera was damaged.		✓	The writer managed to take photographs of the elephant.

(d)	Someone was trying to contact the writer.	✓		The writer's mobile phone rang.
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10. He was bracing himself for the elephant shaking/uprooting the tree.

### Practice 3

1.

Reason 1	Sara was often sick.
Reason 2	Sarah had the same interest as him.

2. He would stand up for her if she was scolded or treated unfairly. He also often took her to the forest behind his house to catch beetles.
3. Her health improved because of them.
4. He helped her to put together some specimens and write-ups of plants.
5. Her grandfather had tricked her before.
6. He was playful.

7.

Action 1	She tickled him.
Action 2	She felt his pulse.
Action 3	She screamed for help.

8. She felt that her grandfather would still be alive if she had called for help earlier.

9. (i) defend

- (ii) avid
- (iii) exotic
- (iv) gripped

10.

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	Sara and her grandfather often caught exotic beetles.		✓	They could only catch common, local ones.
(b)	Sara's grandfather influenced her positively.	✓		Sara shared the same interest as he did and her health improved as a result.

(c)	Sara was not affected by her grandfather's death.		✓	One year after his death, Sara still cried when she looked through his collection of beetles.
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(d)	The writer is now very thrifty.	✓		He saved his prize winnings in the bank.
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**Practice 4**

- Land is scarce in Singapore.
- The sentence is 'I was already obsessed with golf at an early age.'
- 

Reason 1	He was interested in golf.
Reason 2	He needed to earn money.

4.

(i)	He had to work under the hot sun.
(ii)	He had to carry heavy golf bags.

- He wanted to save them for himself so that he could use them when he played golf.
- He played golf secretly at the country club he was working at.
- earning \$13 an hour
- never waned
- (i) meager  
(ii) misdemeanour  
(iii) hardships  
(iv) hone
- 10.

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	The writer's parents were well-to-do.		✓	He had to work to support his family.
(b)	The writer followed every rule in the book.		✓	He played golf at the country club when he was a caddy even though he was not supposed to.
(c)	The writer has forgotten about his past.		✓	He rewarded his caddy for he knew how difficult the job was.

**Practice 5**

- They lived in a burrow on the edge of a forest.
- It refers to mice and snakes.
- It was to enable the meat to last the badgers through the winter season.
- unexpected visitor
- 

Reason 1	They did not know the bear.
Reason 2	It had strong paws and jaw.

- The smell of the meat hanging on the racks attracted the bear to the badgers' dwelling.
- (i) capable  
(ii) stared  
(iii) offered  
(iv) chose
- have a heart of gold
- 

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	Father Badger's hunting skills were very good.	✓		He caught something every day.
(b)	Mother Badger liked to be prepared.	✓		She was preparing food for winter.
(c)	The bear was very small.		✓	Its footsteps were very heavy.
(d)	Father Badger was very rude to the bear.		✓	He invited the bear to have a meal.
(e)	Mother Badger was a good host.	✓		She offered the bear the best meat.

10. 1, 3, 2

**Practice 6**

1.

(i)	He pulled the girls' hair.
(ii)	He shot rubber bands at the boys.
(iii)	He played pranks on the boys.

2. They were afraid they would become victims of his pranks.
3. They felt that what Kelvin did was fun and cool.
4. It was Sean's birthday.
5. He was looking forward to seeing Sean fall off the broken chair.
6. figure out
7. He realised that Sean could have been injured because of his prank.
8. (i) prank  
(ii) groaning  
(iii) confessed  
(iv) furiously
- 9.

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	Kelvin was very popular.		✓	He only had a small group of friends.
(b)	Kelvin did not realise that his chair had been swapped.	✓		He fell for the trick played on him.
(c)	Kelvin was seriously injured.		✓	He was all right after a while.
(d)	Kelvin forgave James for what he did.	✓		He was able to laugh with the rest.

10. 1, 2, 3

### Practice 7

1.

(i)	The writer washed up.
(ii)	The writer ran to the train station.

2. He felt it would be faster than taking the bus.

3.

Action 1	He stepped aside to make way for alighting passengers.
Action 2	He spoke up to remind other commuters to give way to alighting passengers.

4. She felt embarrassed.

5. The sentence is 'By that time, I was already feeling very frustrated.'

6. It was less crowded than he had imagined.
7. They wanted to be near the doors so that they could alight quickly.
8. (i) glanced  
(ii) shoving  
(iii) alight  
(iv) disappointing
- 9.

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	The writer had overslept.	✓		The writer had to rush to school.
(b)	The other commuters were impatient.	✓		They rushed to enter the train.
(c)	The commuters in the train were selfish.	✓		They did not move in to allow more commuters to enter the train.
(d)	The writer did not manage to take his examination.		✓	The writer was able to reach school in time.

10. He had to squeeze his way out.

### Practice 8

1. Our brain and eyes cooperate to help us understand the world around us.
2. It means that our moods and emotions are affected by colour.
3. The colour of a fruit tells us whether it is ripe or ready to be eaten and appeals to our desire to eat it.
4. Red is often associated with danger and has a high visibility, so it is a suitable colour for ambulances and fire trucks.
5. It refers to the colour red.
6. tranquillity
7. The wearer is trying to tell people that he/she is elegant and sophisticated.
8. In order to survive, we do not need to see colours, which is why it is a gift to help us enjoy life.

9. (i) constantly  
 (ii) impact  
 (iii) survival  
 (iv) intense

10.

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	Colour helps us determine if today is a good day to go to the waterpark.	✓		The colours of the sky and clouds help determine the weather, if it is sunny or it might rain.
(b)	Red and green have the same effect on people.		✓	They have the opposite effect on people.
(c)	We feel anxious when we look at trees and gardens.		✓	Green has a calming effect.
(d)	Black is a colour of mourning.	✓		Black is associated with sadness.

### Practice 9

1. It refers to her small physique.
2. She wanted to build up stamina.
3. Jogging helped her to develop strong leg muscles.
4. She did stretching exercises.

5.

Lisa	Nervous
Fellow classmates	Calm

6.

Reaction 1	Her heart was beating wildly.
Reaction 2	Her throat felt dry.

7. over the moon
8. Lisa was approached by the athletics coach to join the school athletics team.
9. (i) faith  
 (ii) rigorously  
 (iii) doubt  
 (iv) calm

10.

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	Lisa had not taken part in any athletics competition before.	✓		It was her first time taking part in Sports Day.
(b)	Lisa was very disciplined.	✓		She trained every day.
(c)	Lisa was sure she would win the first prize.		✓	She was feeling nervous before the race.
(d)	Lisa's classmate, Michelle, was unfriendly.		✓	She offered Lisa advice on how to focus on the race.

### Practice 10

1. They spent their recess together.
2. He was swinging on the monkey bar when he missed the next bar and fell.
3. froze in shock
4. She was in charge of the school Red Cross Society, so she knew first aid.

5.

(i)	She helped Kurt to the office.
(ii)	She called his parents.

6. It refers to Kurt not being able to participate in Physical Education classes.

7.

Before	They spent their time playing.
After	They went to the library to read.

8.

Example 1	Doug helped Kurt carry his school bag.
Example 2	Doug helped to buy food for Kurt during recess.

9. (i) proceed  
 (ii) jolted  
 (iii) fractured  
 (iv) resumed

10.

	Statement	True	False	Reason
(a)	The fall was not painful.		✓	Kurt groaned in pain.
(b)	Kurt could not use his arm for a while.	✓		Kurt's arm was in a cast.